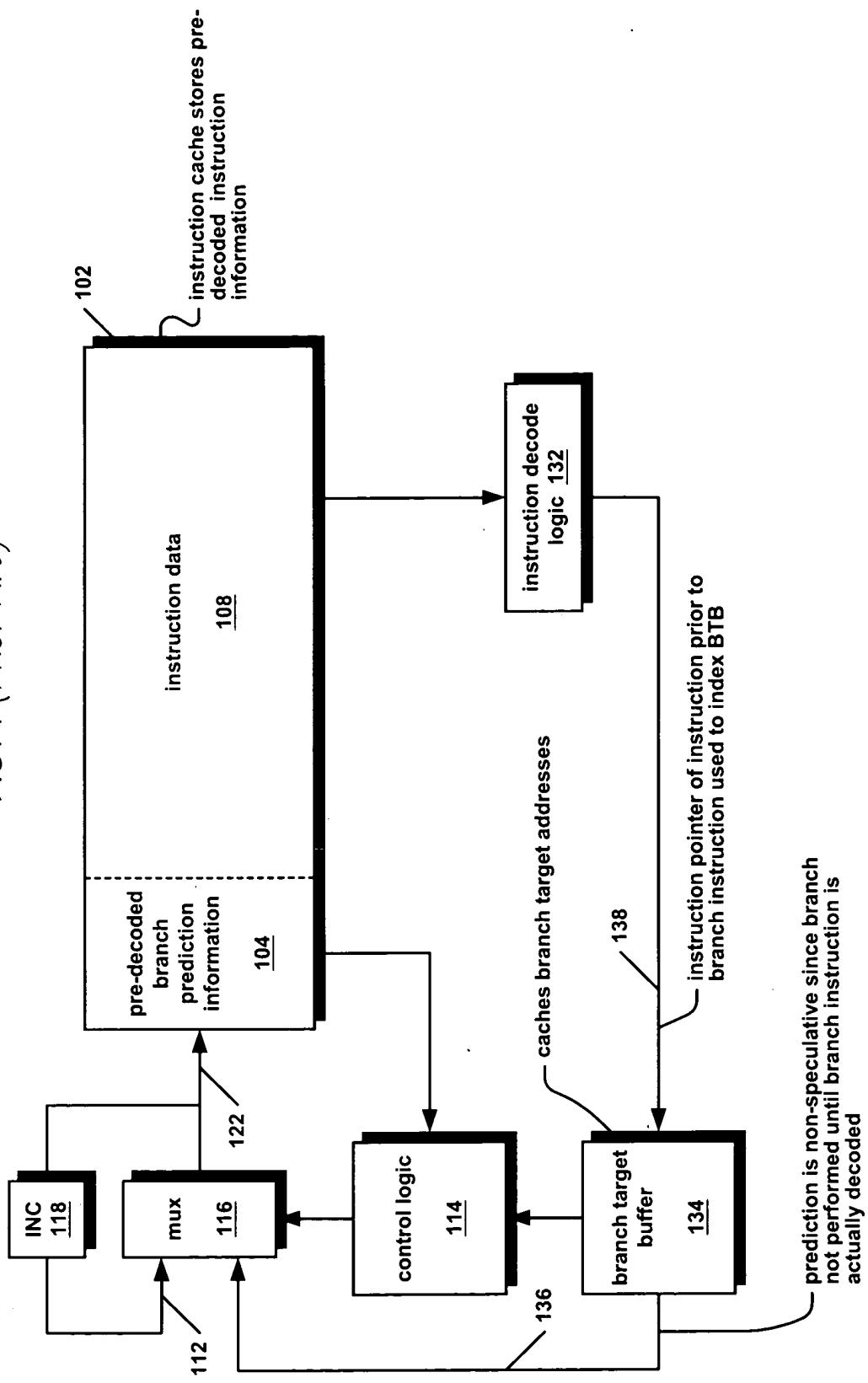


FIG. 1 (Prior Art)



**prediction is non-speculative since branch not performed until branch instruction is actually decoded**

## Pentium II, III Branch Target Buffer

FIG. 2 (Prior Art)

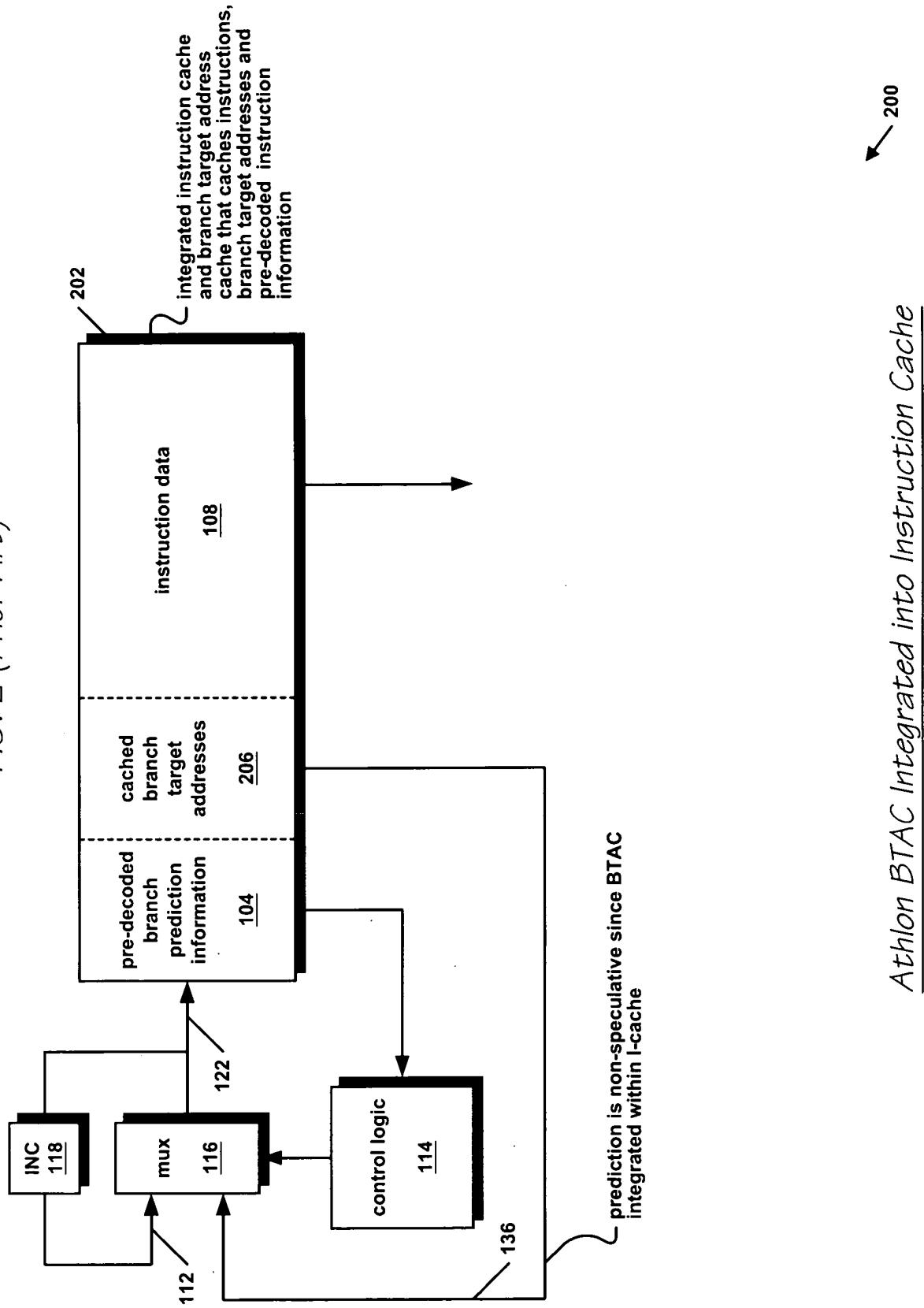
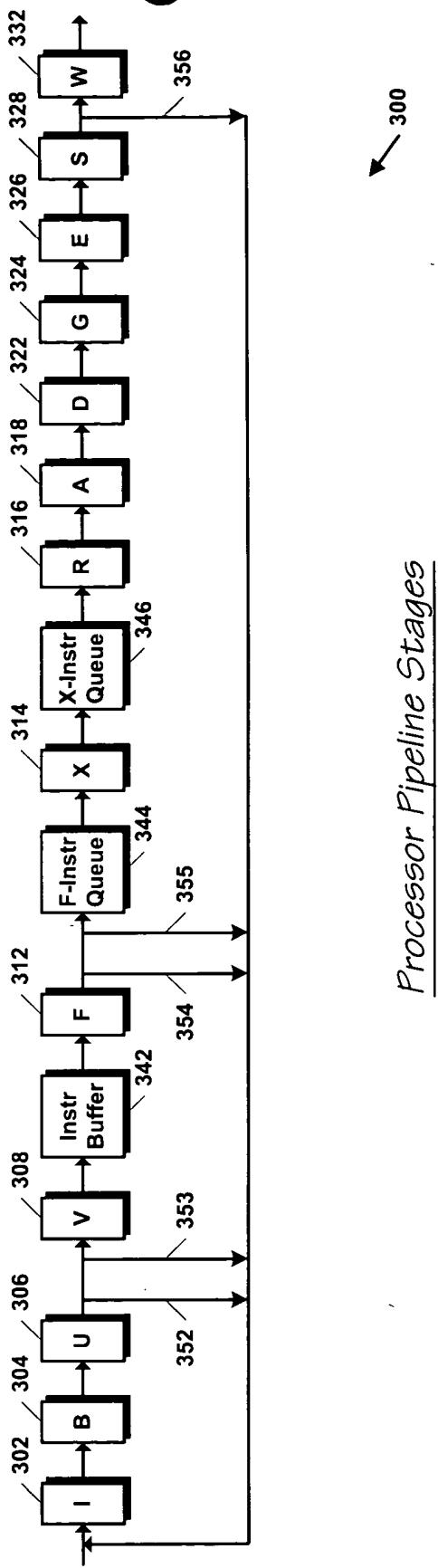
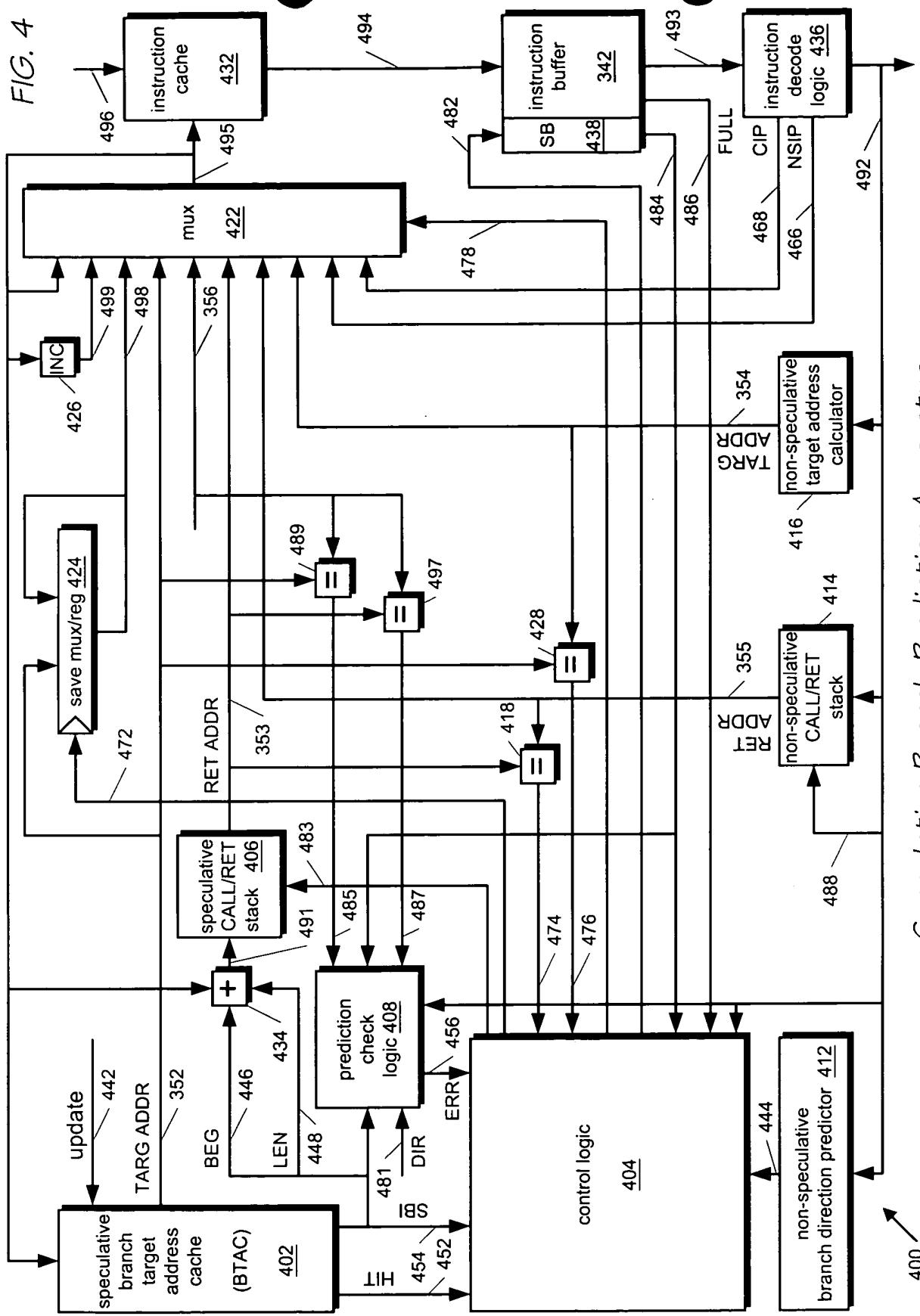


FIG. 3



Processor Pipeline Stages

FIG. 4



Speculative Branch Prediction Apparatus

Instruction Cache

FIG. 5

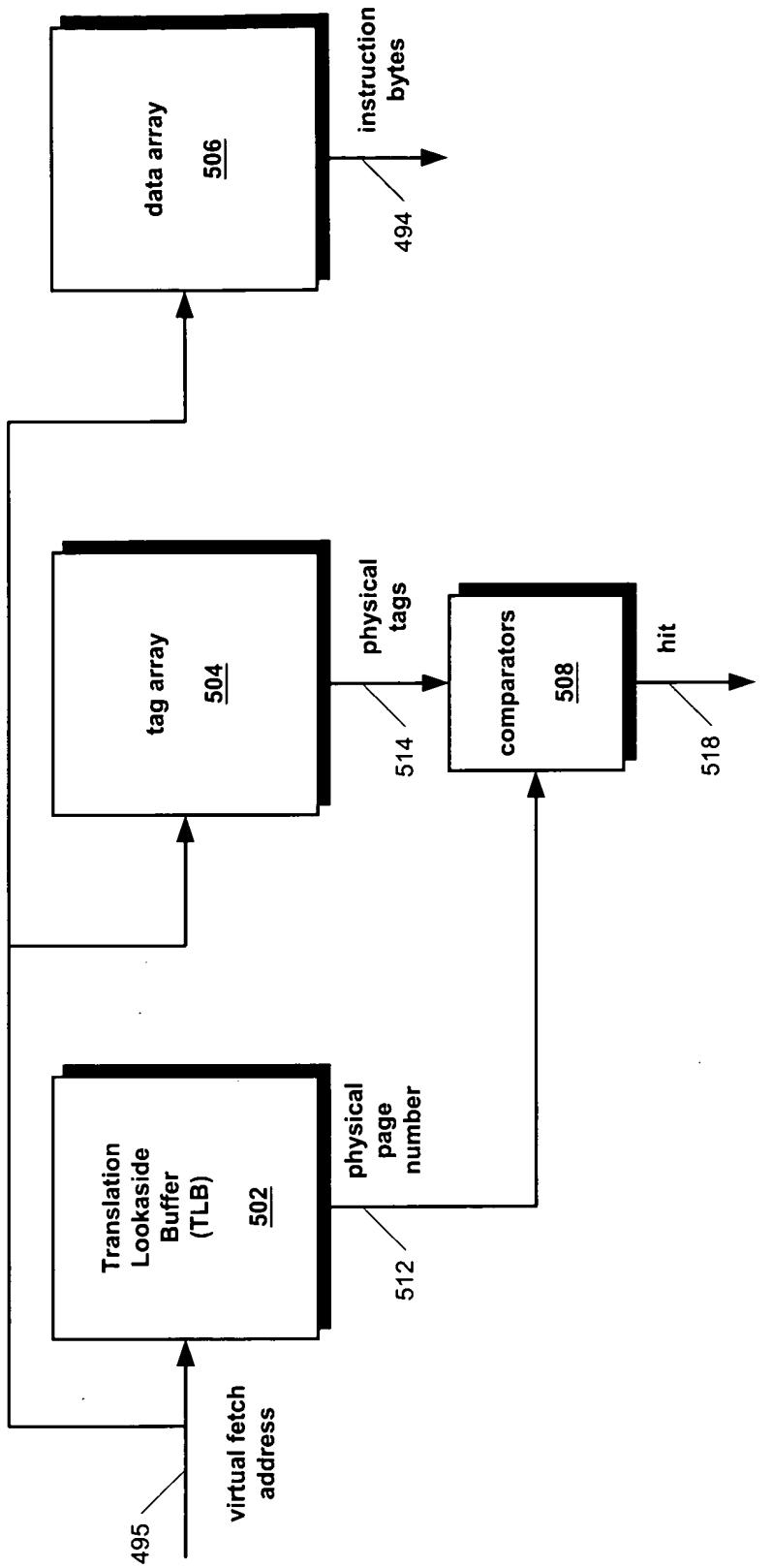


FIG. 6

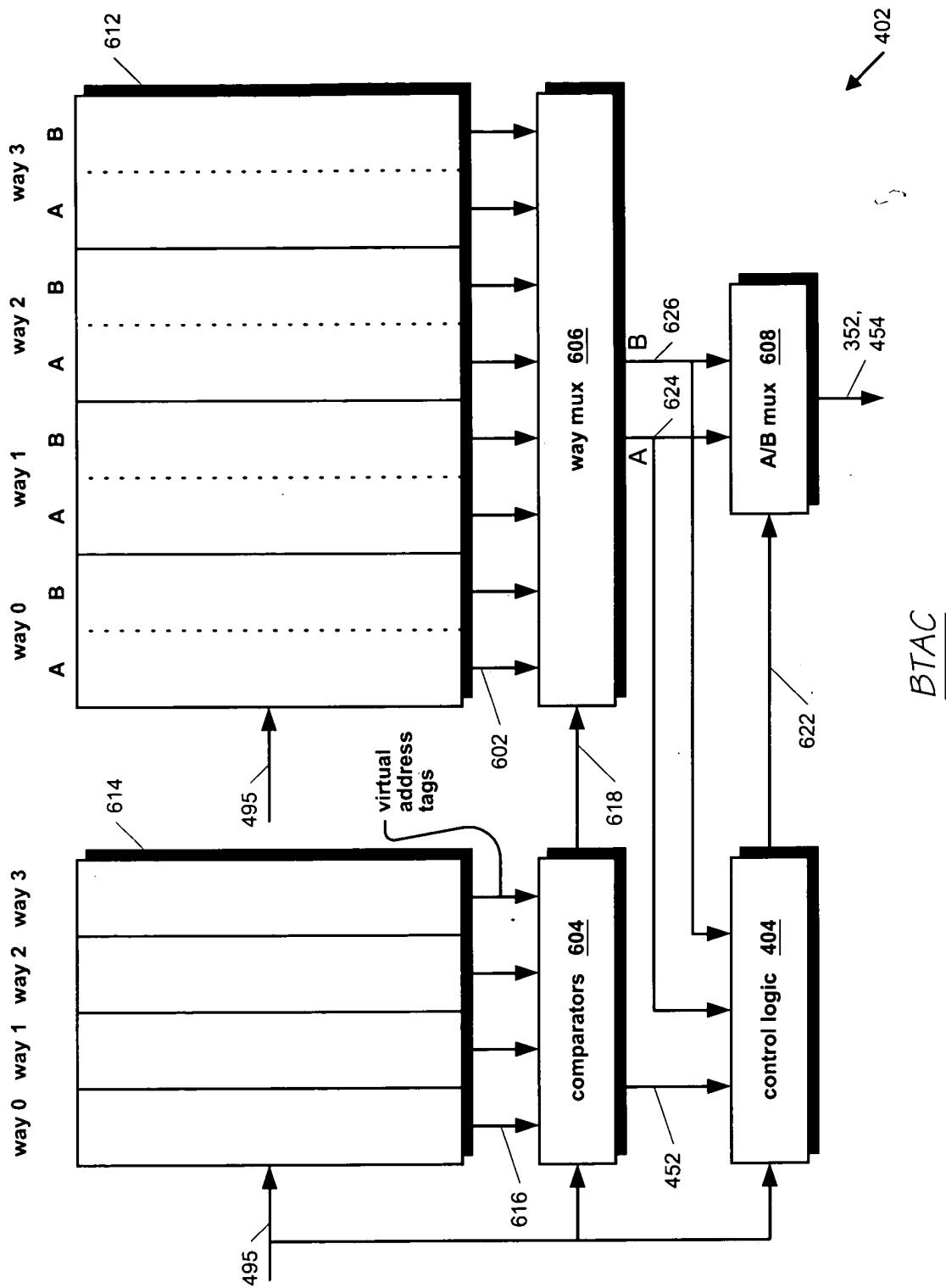


FIG. 7

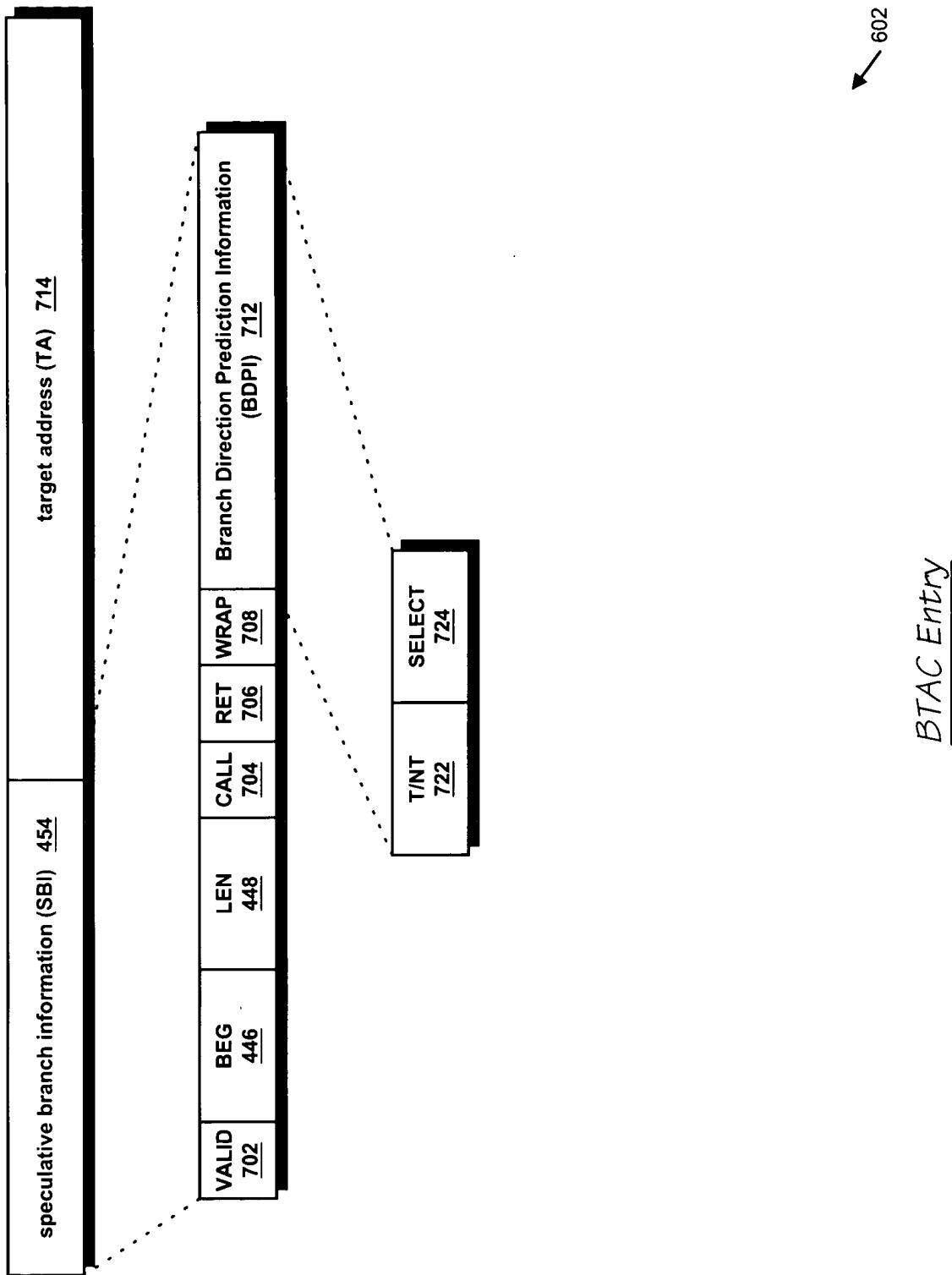
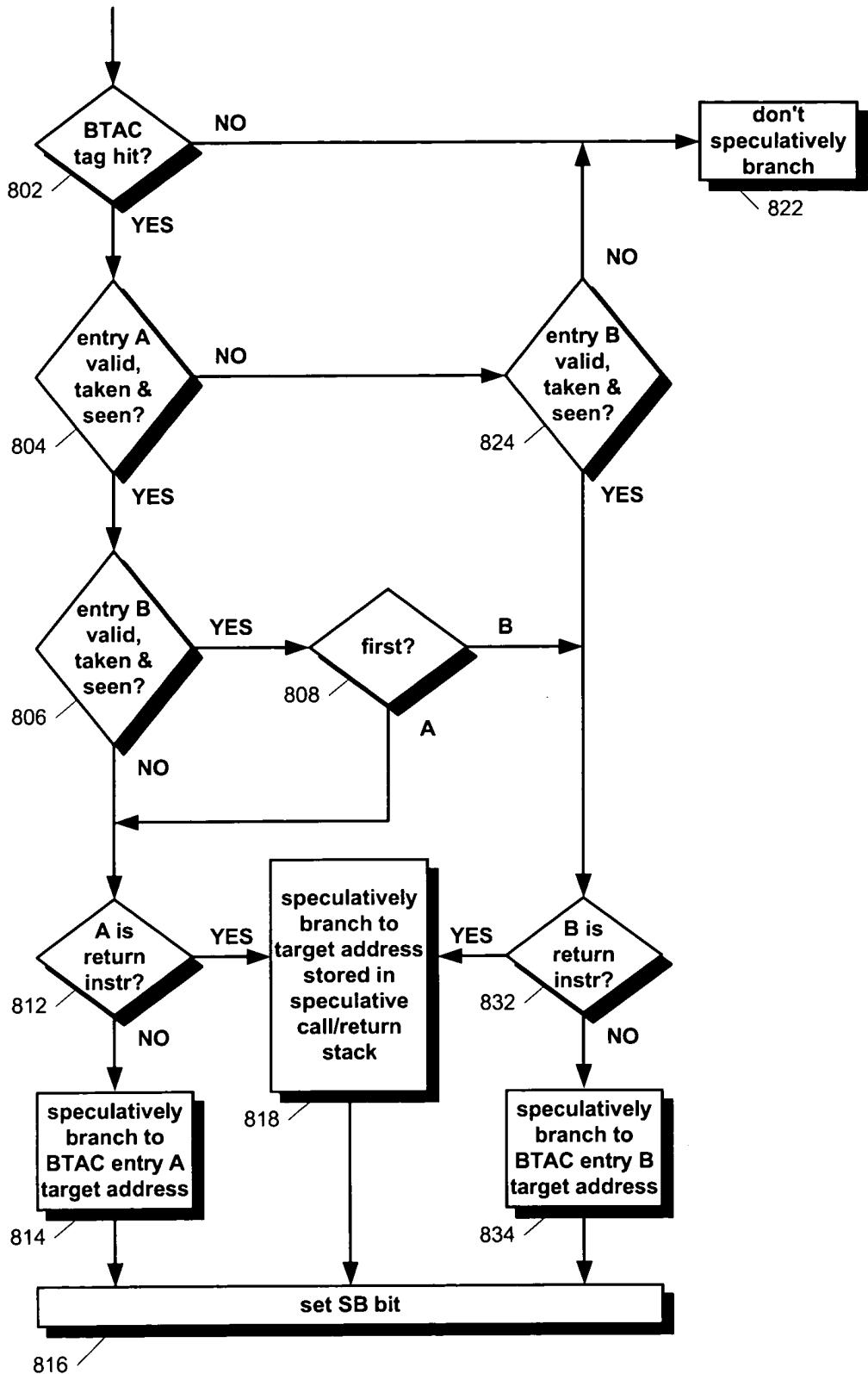


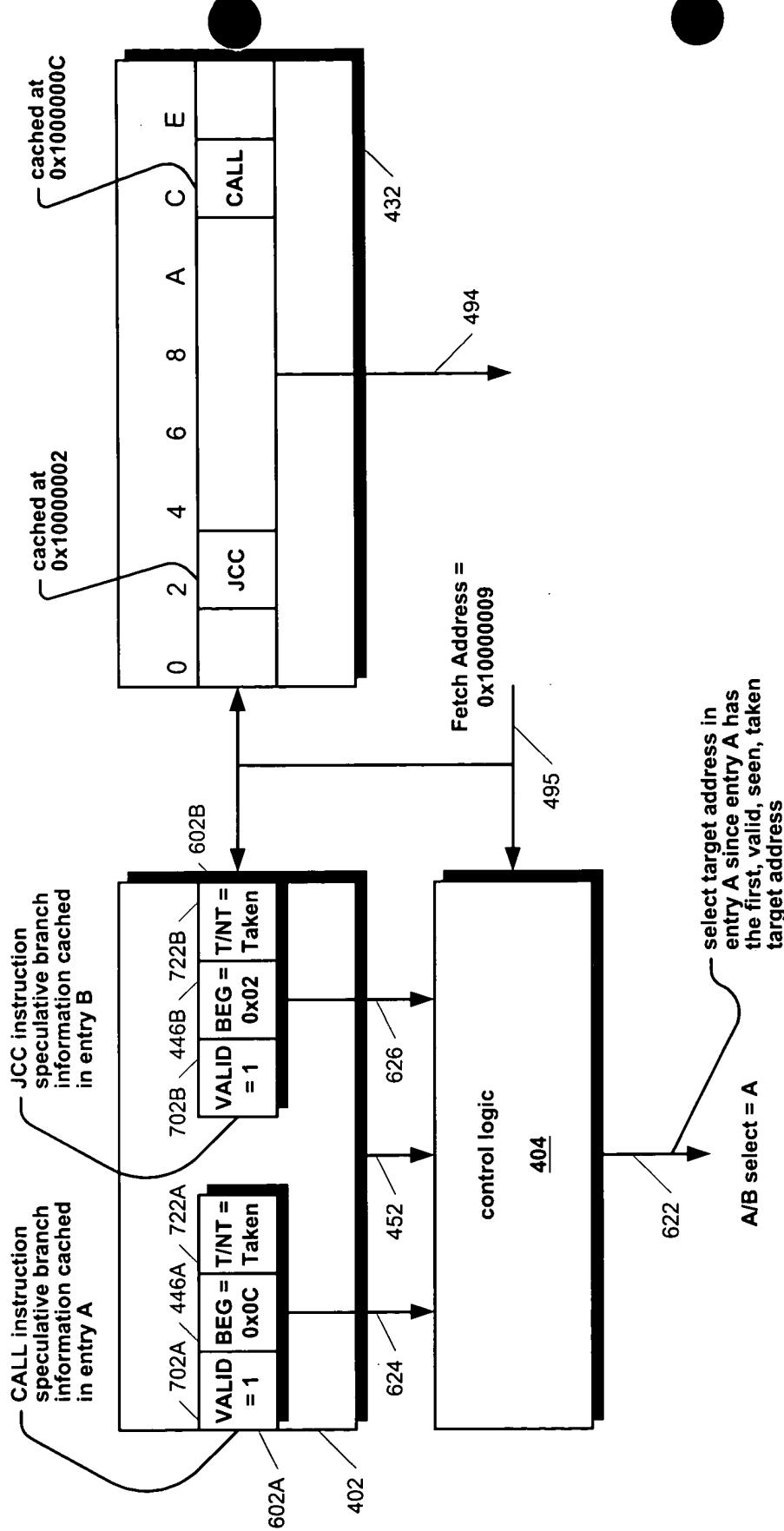
FIG. 8



Speculative Branching Operation

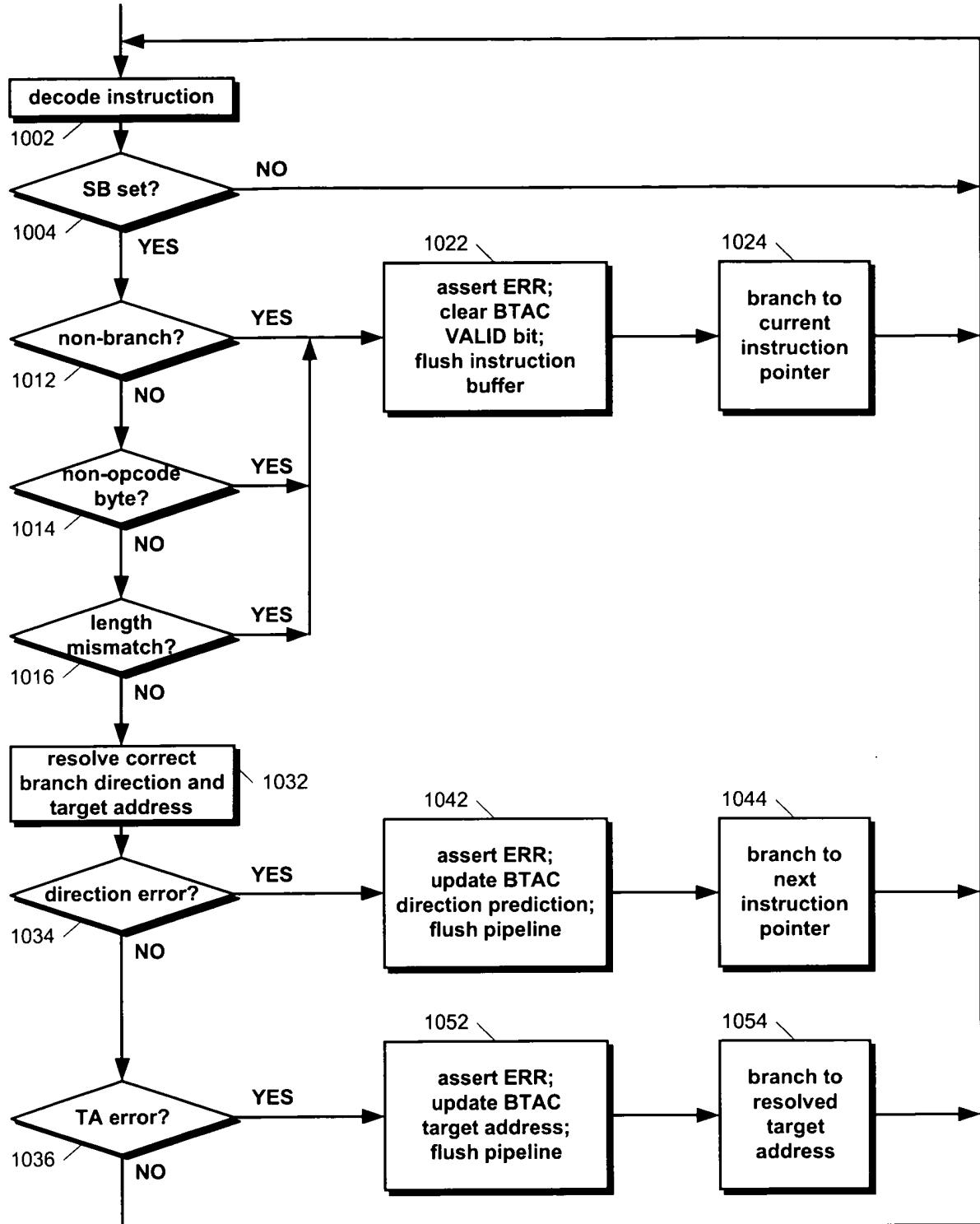
SCANNED, # 14

FIG. 9



Target Address Selection Example

FIG. 10



Detection and Correction of  
Speculative Branch Misprediction

FIG. 11

Previous Code Sequence:

0x00000010 JMP 0x00001234  
...

Current Code Sequence:

0x00000010 ADD ;address 0x00000010 hits in BTAC generating a TA value of 0x00001234  
...  
0x00001234 SUB  
0x00001236 INC

clock →	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I-stage	ADD	X	X	SUB	INC	X	ADD
B-stage		ADD	X	X	SUB	X	X
U-stage			ADD	X	X	X	X
V-stage				ADD	X	X	X
F-stage					ADD	X	X

Cycle 1 = BTAC and I-cache access cycle

Cycle 4 = speculative branch cycle

Cycle 5 = speculative branch error detection cycle

Cycle 6 = BTAC invalidate cycle

Cycle 7 = speculative branch error correction cycle

1100

Misprediction Detection and Correction Example

FIG. 12

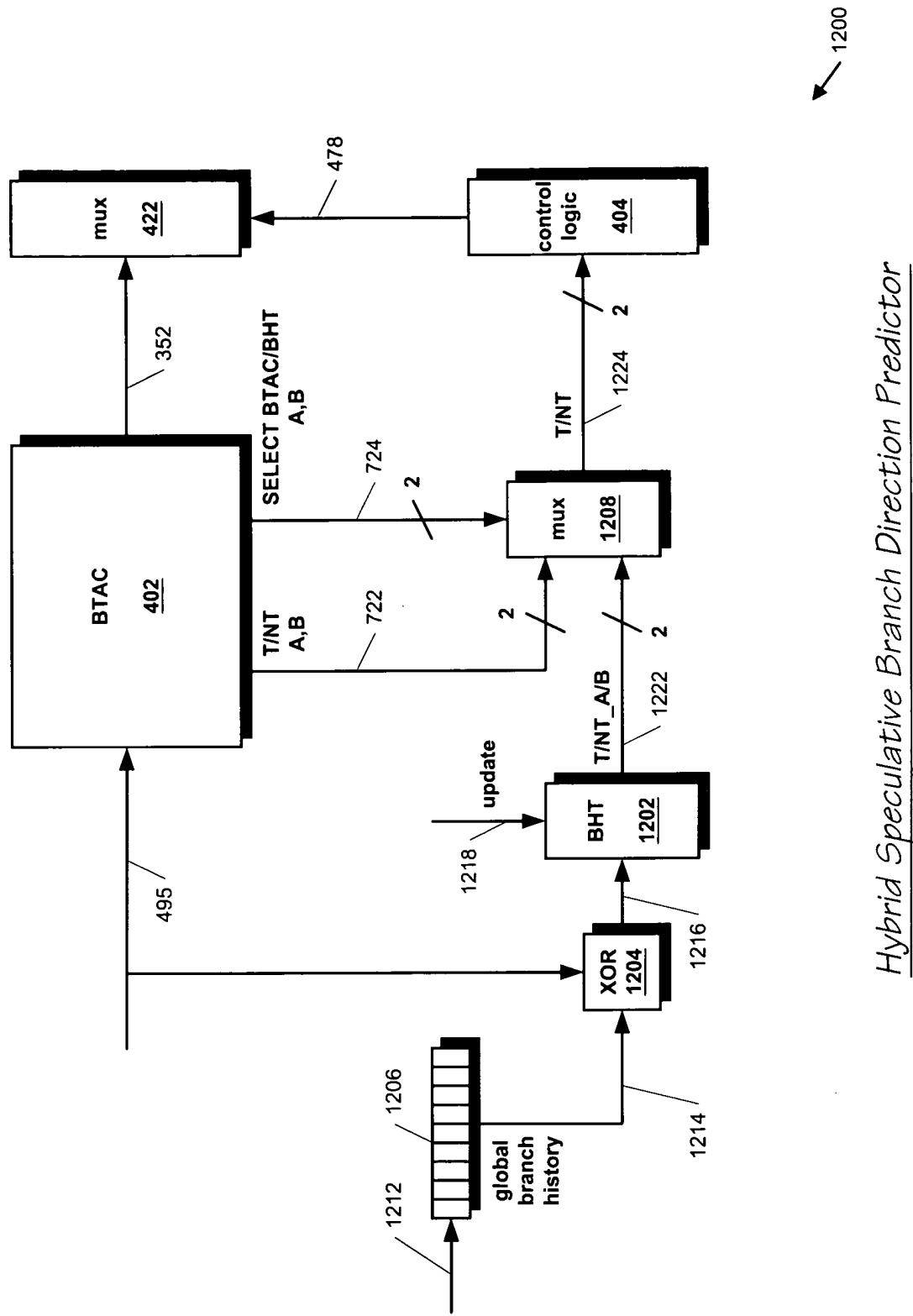
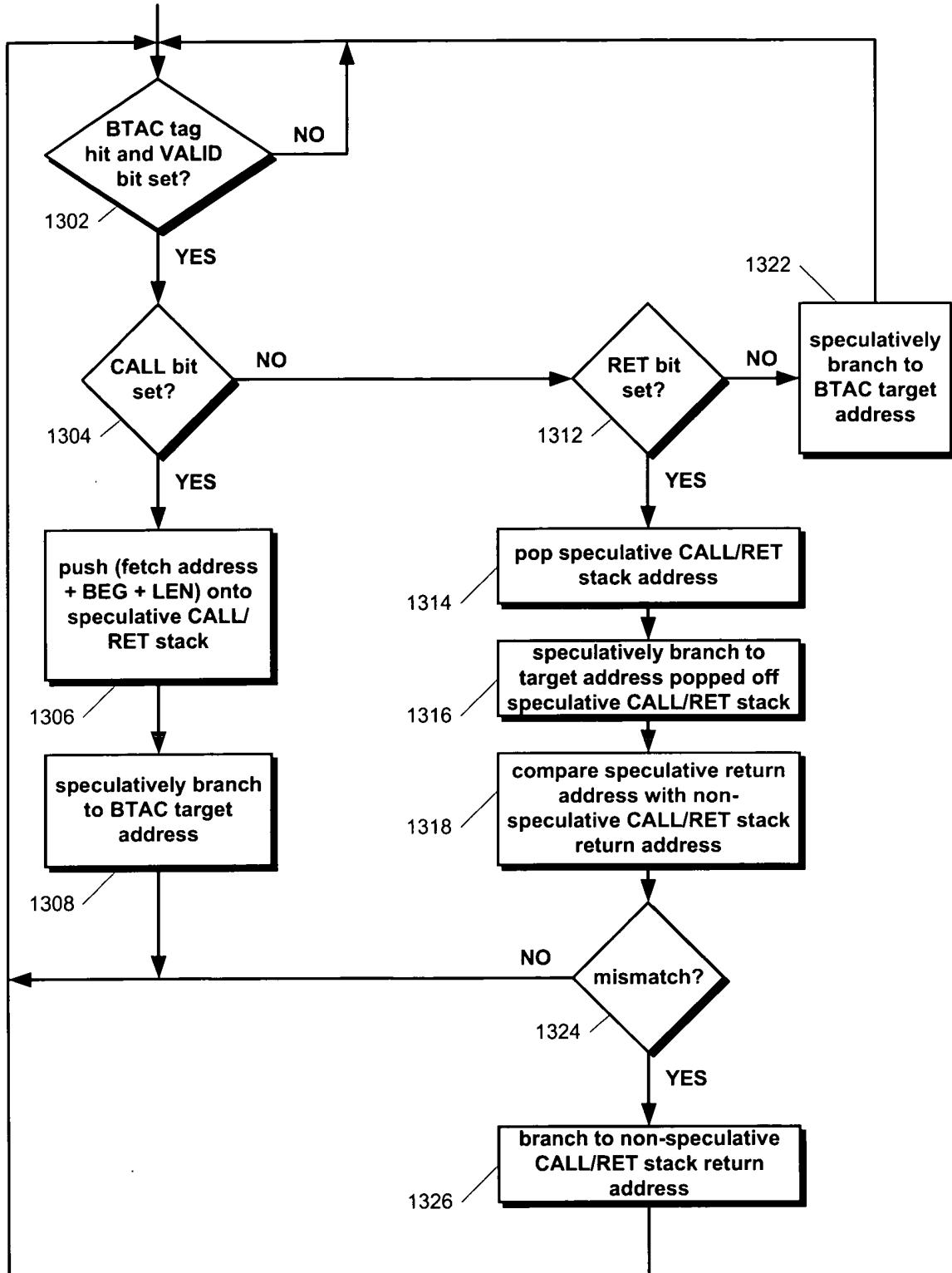


FIG. 13



Dual CALL/RET Stack Operation

FIG. 14

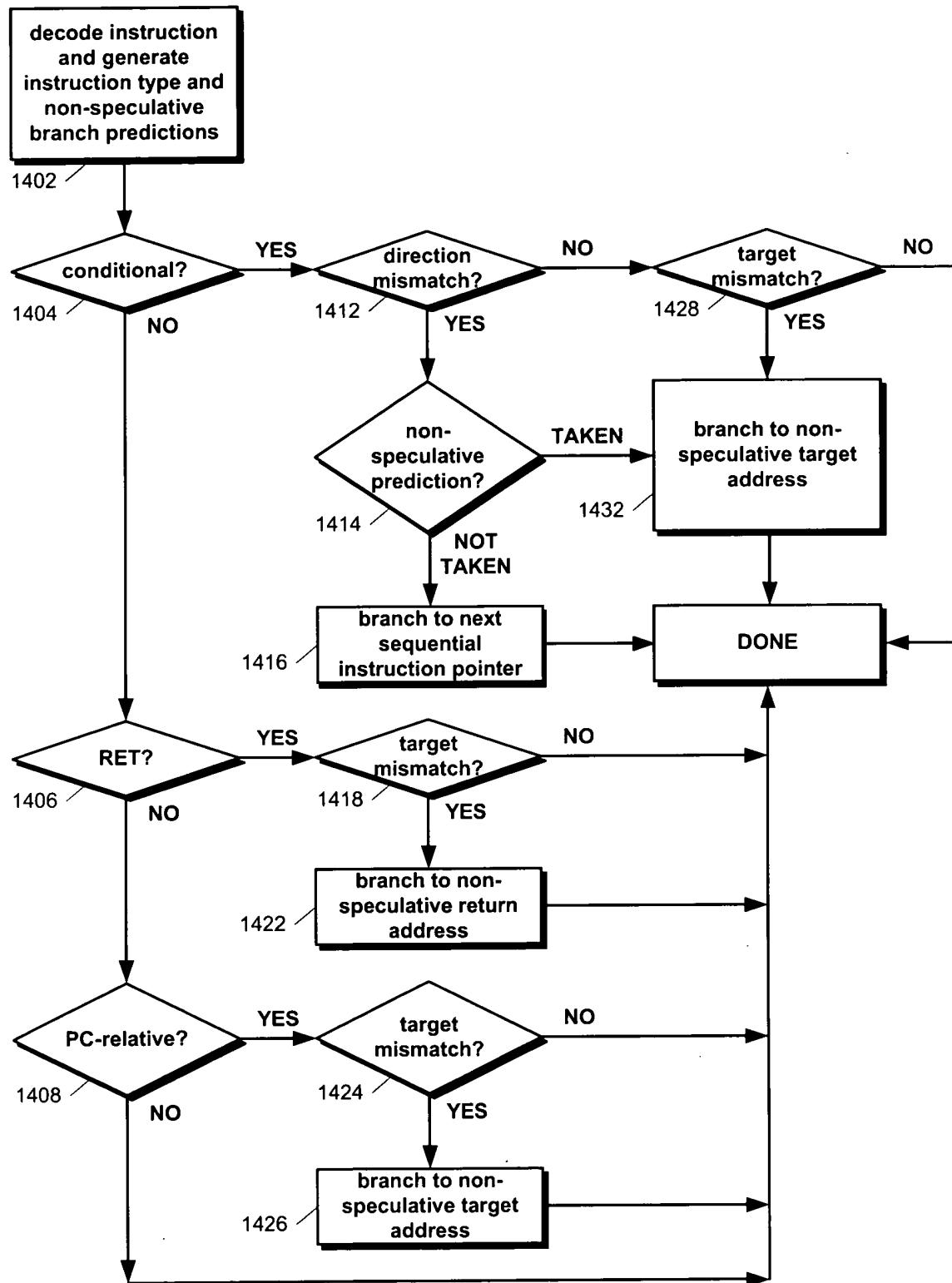
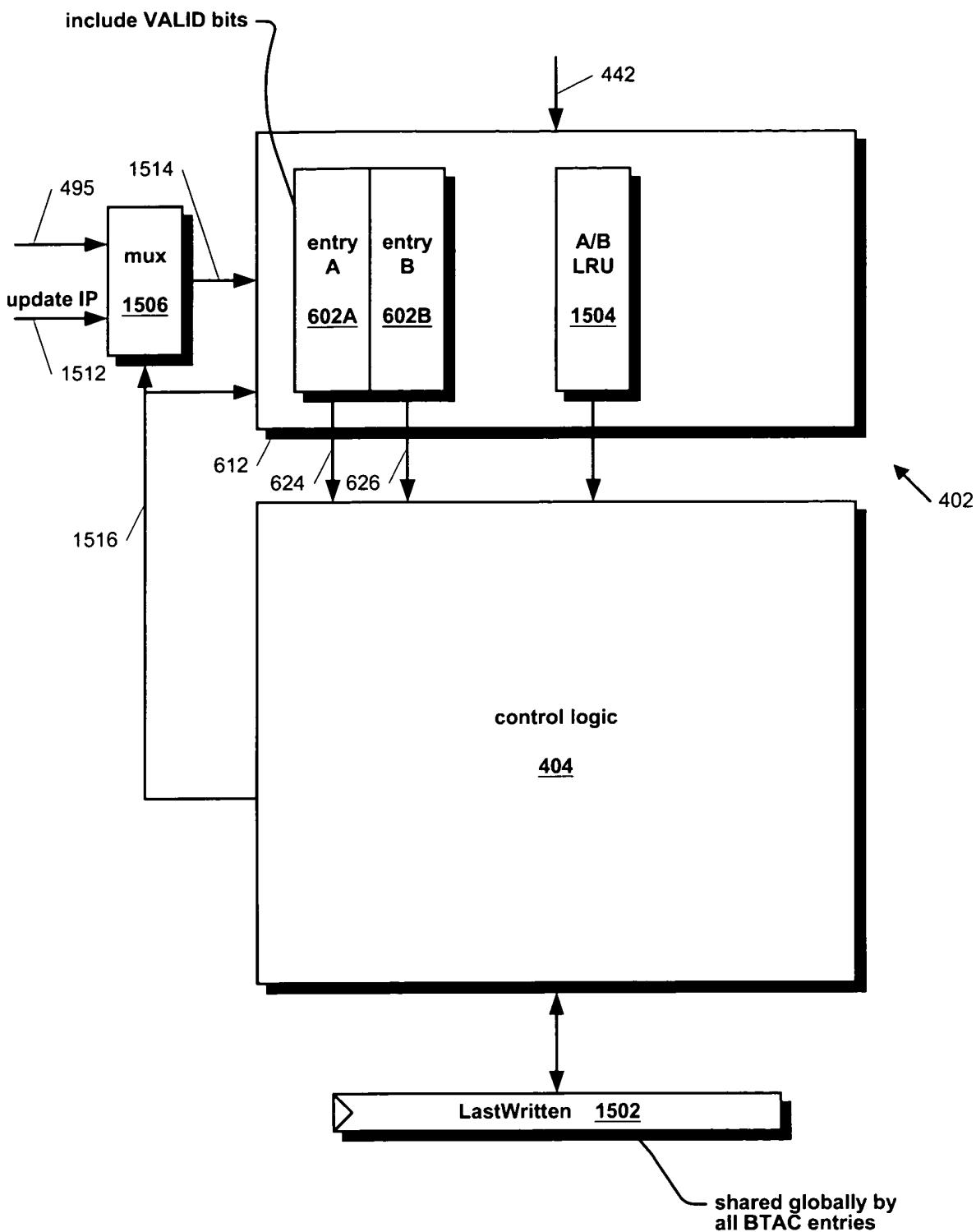
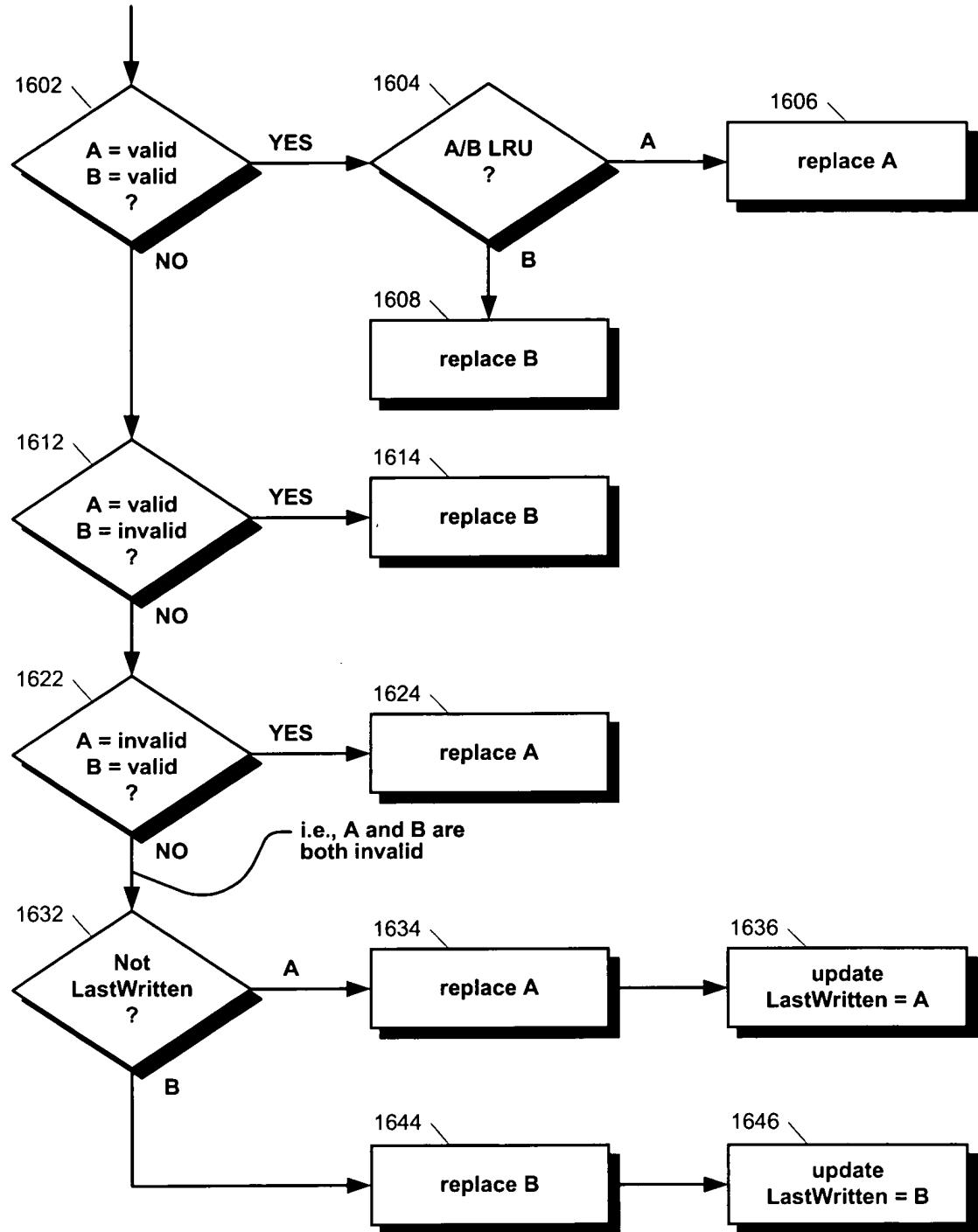


FIG. 15



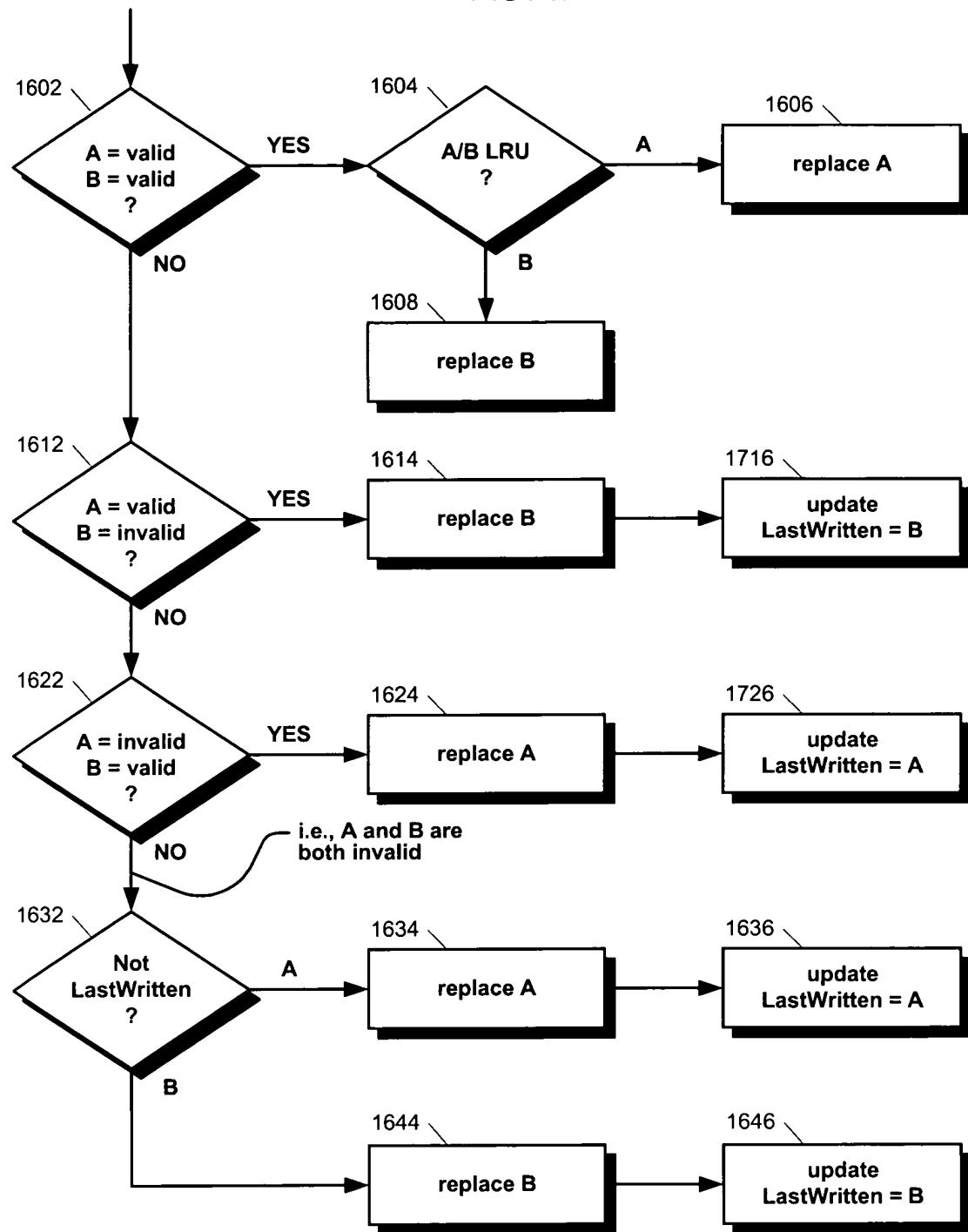
BTAC A/B Replacement Apparatus

FIG. 16



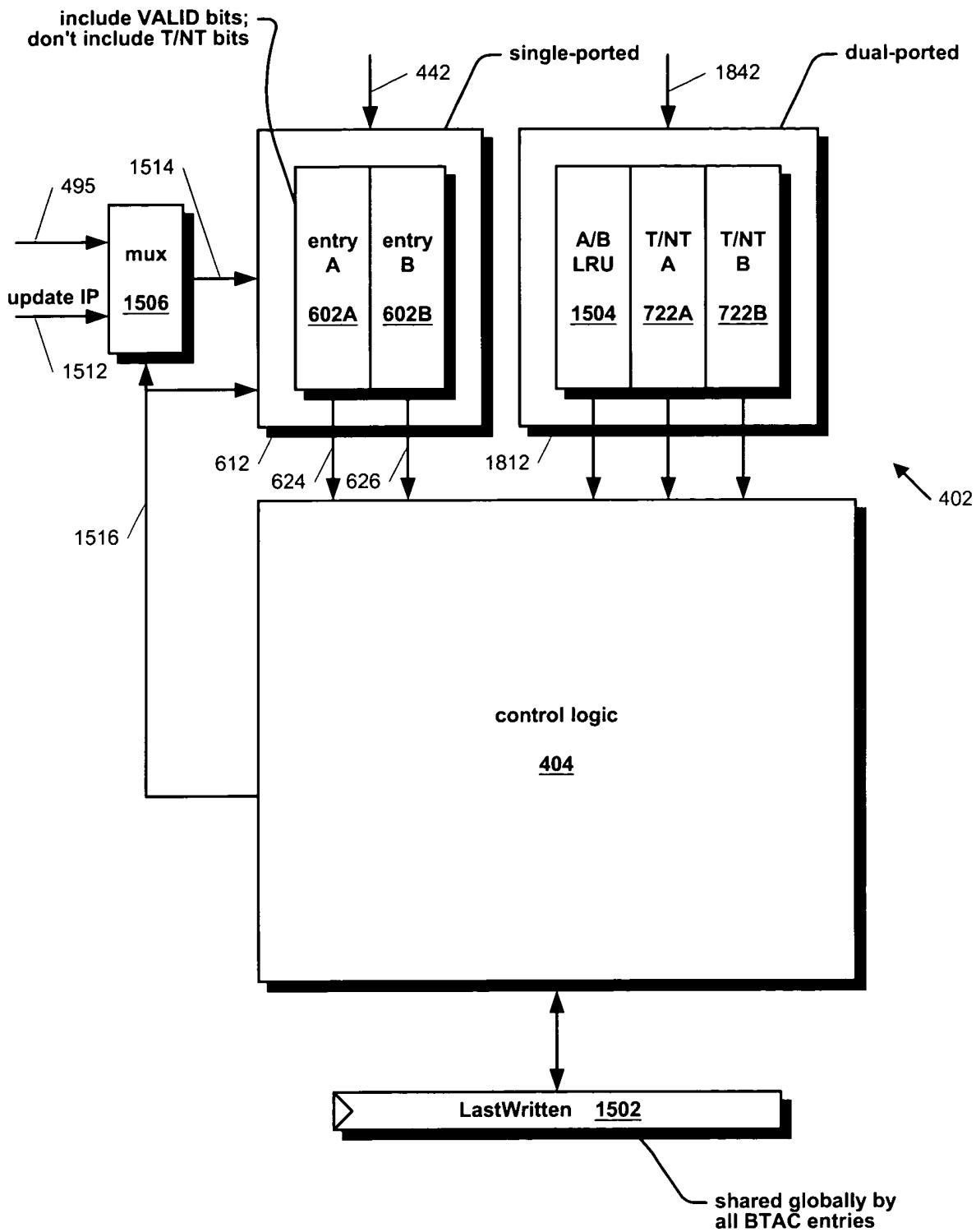
A/B Entry Replacement Method

FIG. 17



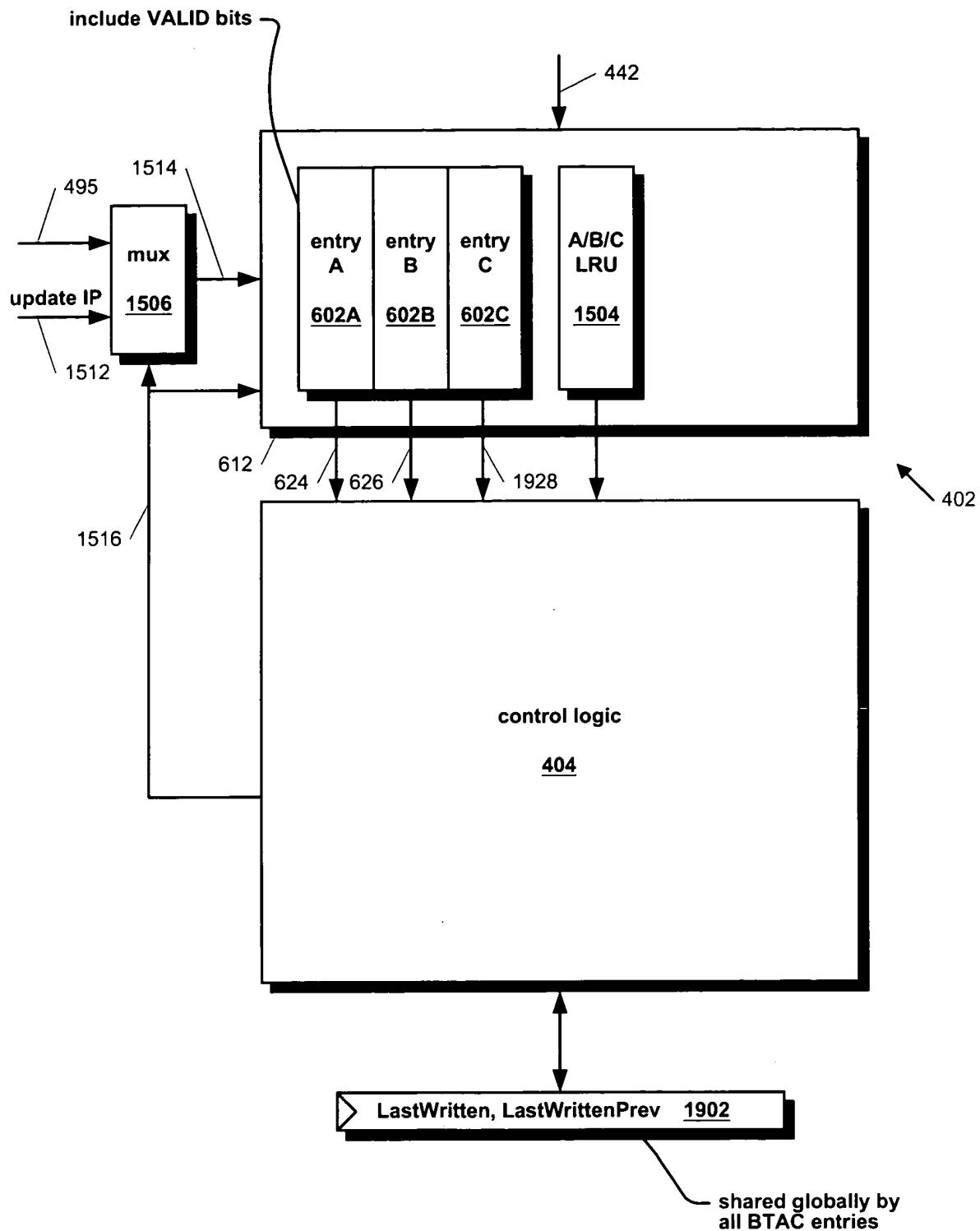
A/B Entry Replacement Method (Alt. Embodiment)

FIG. 18



BTAC A/B Replacement Apparatus (Alt. Embodiment)

FIG. 19



BTAC A/B/C Replacement Apparatus